

Greek Easy Recognition Chart

by Drs. John Burns & Shawn Madden

| Tense | Augment | Stem | T/S | Ending | Example |
|-------------|---------|---------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Present | No | Present | No | Primary | A λυω M-P λυομαι |
| Imperfect | Yes | Present | No | Secondary | A ελυον M-P ελυομην |
| Future | No | Present | σ θησ | Primary | A λυσω M λυσομαι P λυθησομαι |
| I Aorist | Yes | Present | σα θη | Secondary | A ελυσα M ελυσαμην P ελυθην |
| II Aorist | Yes | Aorist | shortened | Secondary | A ελιπον M ελιπομην P ελιπην |
| Perfect | No | Present | reduplication κα | Primary no thematic vowel | A λελυκα M-P λελυκα |
| Plu-Perfect | Yes | Present | reduplication | κ + ει Secondary | A ελελυκειν M-P ελελυμεν |

Greek Verb Endings

Primary

| Active | | | Middle-Passive & Deponent | | |
|----------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--|
| Singular | Plural | Person | Singular | Plural | |
| -ω | -ομεν | 1 | -ομαι | -ομεθα | |
| -εις | -ετε | 2 | -η | -εσθε | |
| -ει | -ουσι | 3 | -εται | -ονται | |

Secondary

| Active | | | Middle-Passive & Deponent | | |
|----------|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--|
| Singular | Plural | Person | Singular | Plural | |
| -ον | -ομεν | 1 | -ομην | -ομεθα | |
| -εξ | -ετε | 2 | -ου | -εσθε | |
| -ε | -ον | 3 | -ετο | -οντο | |

Aorist

| Active | | | Middle | | |
|----------|--------|--------|----------|---------|--|
| Singular | Plural | Person | Singular | Plural | |
| -σα | -σαμεν | 1 | -σαμην | -σαμεθα | |
| -σαζ | -σατε | 2 | -σω | -σασθε | |
| σε(ν) | -σαν | 3 | -σατο | -σαντο | |

The Greek Definite Article

| | Singular | | | Plural | | |
|--------------------|----------|-----|-----|--------|------|------|
| | M | F | N | M | F | N |
| Nominative | ὁ | ἡ | τὸ | οἱ | αἱ | τὰ |
| Genitive/Ablative | τοῦ | τῆς | τοῦ | τῶν | τῶν | τῶν |
| Loc./Instr./Dative | τῷ | τῇ | τῷ | τοῖς | ταῖς | τοῖς |
| Accusative | τὸν | τὴν | τὸ | τούς | τάς | τά |